Chemistry - Chapter 11 Book assignment #1: Skeleton equations, balancing practice

1. Write a sentence that describes this chemical reaction:

$$Na(s) + H_2O(l) \rightarrow NaOH(aq) + H_2(q)$$

- 2. Sulfur burns in oxygen to form sulfur dioxide. Write a skeleton equation for this chemical reaction.
- 3. Balance the equation: $CO + Fe_2O_3 \rightarrow Fe + CO_2$
- 4. Write the balanced chemical equation for the reaction of carbon with oxygen to form carbon monoxide.
- 5. Balance the equation.
 - a. $FeCl_3 + NaOH \rightarrow Fe(OH)_3 + NaCl$
 - b. $CS_2 + Cl_2 \rightarrow CCl_4 + S_2Cl_2$
 - c. $KI + Pb(NO_3)_2 \rightarrow PbI_2 + KNO_3$
 - d. $C_2H_2 + O_2 \rightarrow CO_2 + H_2O$
- 6. Write and balance these equations.
 - a. calcium hydroxide + sulfuric acid → calcium sulfate + water
 - b. sodium + water → sodium hydroxide + hydrogen
- 7. Write skeleton equations for these reactions.
 - a. Heating copper (II) sulfide in the presence of diatomic oxygen produces pure copper and sulfur dioxide gas.
 - b. When heated, baking soda (sodium hydrogen carbonate) decomposes to form the products sodium carbonate, carbon dioxide, and water.
- 8. Balance the following equations:
 - a. $SO_2(g) + O_2(g) \rightarrow SO_3(g)$
 - b. $Fe_2O_3(s) + H_2(g) \rightarrow Fe(s) + H_2O(l)$
 - c. $P(s) + O_2(q) \rightarrow P_4O_{10}(s)$
 - d. $AI(s) + N_2(q) \rightarrow AIN(s)$
- 9. Write and balance equations for the following reactions:
 - a. iron metal and chlorine gas react to form solid iron (III) chloride.
 - b. Solid aluminum carbonate decomposes to form solid aluminum oxide and carbon dioxide gas.
 - c. Solid magnesium reacts with aqueous silver nitrate to form solid silver and aqueous magnesium nitrate.