

## DesCartes: A Continuum of Learning®

**Mathematics** Goal: Number and Operations RIT Score Range:231 - 240Statements Last Updated:Mar 10, 2014

Skills and Concepts to Enhance (73% Probability*) 221 - 230	Skills and Concepts to Develop (50% Probability*) 231 - 240	Skills and Concepts to Introduce (27% Probability*) > 240
Understand Place Value, Counting, and Cardinality	Understand Place Value, Counting, and Cardinality	Understand Place Value, Counting, and Cardinality
Multiplies a decimal by 10, 100, 1000	Divides numbers by powers of 10	
• Divides a decimal by 10, 100, 1000	Multiplies a decimal by 10, 100, 1000	
<ul> <li>Determines the relative magnitude of whole numbers</li> </ul>	• Divides a decimal by 10, 100, 1000	
<ul> <li>Rounds whole numbers to the nearest million</li> </ul>	Determines the relative magnitude of whole numbers	
• Writes equivalent forms of whole numbers using place value (numbers 100 or greater) (e.g., 253 = 2 hundreds, 5 tens, and 3 ones)	Writes whole numbers in standard and exponential form	
Writes whole numbers in standard and exponential form	Rounds decimals to the nearest hundredth	
<ul> <li>Represents a decimal to thousandths place (e.g., three thousandths = 0.003)</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Represents a decimal to the hundred thousandths place - (e.g., three hundred thousandths = 0. 00003)</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Compares and orders decimals to the hundredths place (not same number of digits after decimal)</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Compares and orders decimals to the thousandths place (not same number of digits after decimal)</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Compares and orders decimals past the thousandths place</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Rounds decimals to the nearest hundredth</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Rounds decimals to nearest thousandth</li> </ul>		
Identifies the place value and value of each digit to the hundredths and thousandths		
<ul> <li>Applies base ten place value concepts to solve problems using decimals</li> </ul>		
Number and Operations in Base Ten	Number and Operations in Base Ten	Number and Operations in Base Ten
Multiplies multiple-digit numbers	Subtracts a decimal from a whole number, horizontally	
<ul> <li>Divides a 4-digit number by a 2-digit number</li> </ul>	Divides a whole number by a decimal	
Adds decimals to the hundredths place in horizontal format (not same number of digits)	Divides a decimal by a decimal	
<ul> <li>Adds decimals through the hundred-thousandths place</li> </ul>		
• Subtracts decimals to the hundredths place (not same number of digits)		
<ul> <li>Subtracts a decimal from a whole number, horizontally</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Multiplies a decimal by a decimal, vertical form (factors to tenths or hundredths)</li> </ul>		
Multiplies a decimal by a decimal (factors to hundredths)		
Multiplies a decimal by a decimal (factors to thousandths)		
Divides a decimal by a decimal		
Number and Operations - Fractions	Number and Operations - Fractions	Number and Operations - Fractions
Adds fractions with like denominators with reducing or converting to a mixed fraction	Adds fractions with unlike denominators with reducing or converting to a mixed fraction	Solves open sentences with fractions
Adds fractions with unlike denominators without reducing		<ul> <li>Identifies the least common multiple of whole numbers</li> </ul>
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#### **Explanatory Notes**

\* At the range mid-point, this is the probability students would correctly answer items measuring these concepts and skills. Both data from test items and review by NWEA curriculum specialists are used to place Learning Continuum statements into appropriate RIT ranges. Blank cells indicate data are limited or unavailable for this range or document version.



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Number and Operations - Fractions	Number and Operations - Fractions	Number and Operations - Fractions
<ul> <li>Adds fractions with unlike denominators with reducing or converting to a mixed fraction</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Adds simple mixed fractions with unlike denominators (e.g., halves, thirds, fourths, eighths)</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Adds simple mixed fractions with unlike denominators (e.g., halves, thirds, fourths, eighths)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Adds mixed fractions where converting from improper fractions is necessary</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Adds mixed fractions where converting from improper fractions is necessary</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Subtracts whole numbers, fractions, and mixed fractions</li> <li>Subtracts whole numbers, fractions, and mixed fractions with</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Subtracts fractions with like denominators with reducing</li> </ul>	regrouping	
<ul> <li>Subtracts fractions with unlike denominators without reducing</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Solves real-world problems involving addition and subtraction of</li> </ul>	
Subtracts fractions with unlike denominators with reducing	fractions where converting both denominators is necessary	
Subtracts mixed fractions with unlike denominators with no regrouping	Uses models to multiply and divide fractions and connect the actions	
<ul> <li>Subtracts whole numbers, fractions, and mixed fractions</li> </ul>	to algorithms	
<ul> <li>Subtracts whole numbers, fractions, and mixed fractions with regrouping</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Multiplies mixed fractions</li> <li>Uses models to multiply and divide fractions and mixed fractions and</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Solves real-world problems involving addition and subtraction of fractions where converting one denominator is necessary</li> </ul>	connect the actions to algorithms <ul> <li>Divides a fraction by a whole number</li> </ul>	
Uses models to multiply and divide fractions and connect the actions to	<ul> <li>Divides a whole number by a fraction</li> </ul>	
algorithms	<ul> <li>Divides a mixed fraction by a fraction</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Multiplies a fraction by a fraction without reducing to simplest form (complex problem)</li> </ul>	Solves 2- or more step real-world problems involving fractions with multiplication and division	
<ul> <li>Multiplies a fraction by a fraction where reducing to simplest form is necessary</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Solves problems involving fractions (e.g., multiple operations, conversions)</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Multiplies a fraction by a whole number</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Compares fractions (e.g., comparing numerators and denominators)</li> </ul>	
Multiplies mixed fractions	<ul> <li>Writes a fraction as a decimal and vice versa</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Divides a mixed fraction by a fraction</li> </ul>	• Compares and orders decimal and fractional coordinates on a number	
<ul> <li>Solves 1-step real-world problems involving fractions with multiplication and division</li> </ul>	line	
<ul> <li>Solves 2- or more step real-world problems involving fractions with multiplication and division</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Solves problems involving fractions (e.g., multiple operations, conversions)</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Solves 1-step problems involving proportions</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Identifies a fractions in lowest terms from a region or set</li> </ul>		
Determines simple equivalent fractions using multiples		
<ul> <li>Determines equivalent fractions using multiples</li> </ul>		
Compares fractions (e.g., comparing numerators and denominators)		
<ul> <li>Uses alternative algorithms to explain the meaning of fraction</li> </ul>		
Writes a decimal for a shaded region to the hundredths place		
• Writes a fraction or mixed number as a decimal when the denominator is a multiple of 10		

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New Vocabulary: short, ten million	New Vocabulary: None	New Vocabulary: None
New Signs and Symbols: None	New Signs and Symbols: + division	New Signs and Symbols: None

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