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- 31. When 5.00 g of copper reacts with excess silver nitrate, silver metal and copper (II) nitrate are produced. What is the theoretical yield of silver in this reaction?
- 32. If 50.0 g of silicon dioxide is heated with an excess of carbon, 27.9 g of silicon carbide is produced.

$$SiO_2(s) + 3 C(s) \rightarrow SiC(s) + 2 CO(g)$$

What is the percent yield of this reaction?

- 33. If 15.0 g of nitrogen reacts with 15.0 g of hydrogen, 10.5 g of ammonia is produced. What is the percent yield of this reaction?
- 37. How many grams of SO_3 are produced when 20.0 g FeS_2 reacts with 16.0 g O_2 according to this balanced equation?

$$4 \text{ FeS}_2(s) + 15 \text{ O}_2(g) --> 2 \text{ Fe}_2\text{O}_3(s) + 8 \text{ SO}_3(g)$$

38. What is the percent yield if 4.65 g of copper is produced when 1.87 g of aluminum reacts with an excess of copper (II) sulfate?

$$2 \text{ Al}(s) + 3 \text{ CuSO}_4(aq) \rightarrow \text{Al}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3(aq) + 3 \text{ Cu}(s)$$

61. When 50.0 g of silicon dioxide is heated with an excess carbon, 32.2 g of silicon carbide is produced.

$$SiO_2(s) + 3 C(s) \rightarrow SiC(s) + 2 CO(g)$$

- a. What is the percent yield of this reaction?
- b. How many grams of CO gas are made?
- 62. If the reaction below proceeds with a 96.8% yield, how many kilograms of $CaSO_4$ are formed when 5.24 kg SO_2 reacts with an excess of $CaCO_3$ and O_2 ?

$$2 CaCO_3(s) + 2 SO_2(g) + O_2(g) \rightarrow 2 CaSO_4(s) + 2 CO_2(g)$$

63. Ammonium nitrate will decompose explosively at high temperatures to form nitrogen, oxygen, and water vapor.

$$2 \text{ NH}_4 \text{NO}_3(s) \rightarrow 2 \text{ N}_2(g) + 4 \text{ H}_2 \text{O}(g) + \text{O}_2(g)$$

What is the total number of liters of gas formed when 228 g NH_4NO_3 is decomposed? (Assume STP).